

State of Misconsin LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

RESEARCH APPENDIX PLEASE DO NOT REMOVE FROM DRAFTING FILE

Date Transfer Requested: 09/12/2007

(Per: ARG)

Appendix A ... Part 02 of 02

The 2007 drafting file for LRB-3043/P1

has been copied/added to the drafting file for

2007 LRB-3122

The attached 2007 draft was incorporated into the new 2007 draft listed above. For research purposes, this cover sheet and the attached drafting file were copied, and added, as a appendix, to the new 2007 drafting file. If introduced this section will be scanned and added, as a separate appendix, to the electronic drafting file folder.

This cover sheet was added to rear of the original 2007 drafting file. The drafting file was then returned, intact, to its folder and filed.



State of Misconsin 2007 - 2008 LEGISLATURE

LRB-3043/P1 ARG:cjs:nwn

PRELIMINARY DRAFT - NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

1	AN ACT to repeal 25.17 (3) (bh) and (d), 25.17 (3) (dm), 25.17 (15) and 25.17 (65)
2	to renumber and amend 25.17 (3) (a); to amend 25.14 (1) (a) (intro.), 25.14
3	(1) (a) 1., 25.14 (5), 25.15 (2) (intro.), 25.15 (3), 25.16 (4), 25.17 (intro.), 25.17 (1)
4	(r), 25.17 (2) (b) to (f), 25.17 (3) (b) (intro.), 3., 4., 5. and 7., 25.17 (3) (ba), 25.17
5	(3) (bd), 25.17 (3) (dg) (intro.), 25.17 (3) (f), 25.17 (3) (g), 25.17 (4), 25.17 (5), 25.17 (8), (10)
3	(6), 25.17 (7) (a) and (b), 25.17 (10), 25.17 (12) (a) and (b), 25.17 (70) (intro.),
7	25.17(70)(b)(intro.),25.17(70)(d),25.18(1)(intro.)and(e)and560.08(2)(m);
3	and <i>to create</i> 25.14 (1) (a) 19. to 23., 25.156 (10) and (11), 25.17 (1) (eq), 25.17
•	(1) (vb), 25.17 (2) (g), 25.17 (3) (a) 1. to 15., 25.17 (63), 25.175, 25.178, 25.18 (1)

1 (fa) and (ha) and 25.182 of the statutes; relating to: investments and 2 operations of the State of Wisconsin Investment Board. Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau This is a preliminary draft. An analysis will be provided in a later version. The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows: 3 **Section 1.** 25.14 (1) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read: 4 25.14 (1) (a) (intro.) There is created a state investment fund under the jurisdiction and management of the board to be operated as an investment trust for 5 6 the purpose, subject to s. 25.17 (63), of managing the securities of all of the state's 7 funds consisting of the funds specified in s. 25.17 (1), except all of the following: ****NOTE: If you think this treatment is unnecessary, I will eliminate it. ****NOTE: I'm not sure what to make of s. 645.46 (16). It seems similar to created s. 25.17 (63), allowing for investment in the SIF without being identified as a SIF component fund. If you want to retain the treatment above, do you also want to add s. 645.46 (16) as an underscored cross-reference? 8 **SECTION 2.** 25.14 (1) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: 9 25.14 (1) (a) 1. The state life insurance fund. ****NOTE: I did not amend the terms "state life fund" or "life fund" outside of ch. 25 - for instance, in ss. 20.145 (4) (intro.) and (v), 604.02 (1) (b), 607.02 (1), and 607.07 (2). Is this consistent with your intent? 10 **Section 3.** 25.14 (1) (a) 19. to 23. of the statutes are created to read: 11 25.14 (1) (a) 19. The local government property insurance fund. 12 20. All funds of the historical society that are available for investment as 13 determined by the society under s. 25.17 (3) (c). 14 21. The environmental improvement fund. 15 22. The transportation infrastructure loan fund.

23. The veterans trust fund.

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****NOTE: Do you want to include the "mediation fund" in the SIF? See s. 655.68 (4) (b)? (Is the investment directive in s. 655.68 (4) (b), particularly the "short-term" component, consistent with general SIF investment authority?)

- SECTION 4. 25.14 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 2 25.14 (5) The assets of the state investment fund shall be invested as
- 3 prescribed by s. ss. 25.17 (3) (b), (ba) and, (bd), and (dg), 25.18 (1) (g) to (k) and (n)
- 4 and (2) (e), and 25.183.

****NOTE: I have included a more narrowly-tailored cross-reference to s. 25.18, given the "invested as prescribed" language of this provision. Is this okay? Is the SIF considered to have authority with respect to each of the instruments in these cross-referenced provisions?

- **SECTION 5.** 25.15 (2) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 6 25.15 (2) STANDARD OF RESPONSIBILITY. (intro.) Except as provided in s. 25.17
- 7 (2) (f), the standard of responsibility applied to the board when it invests money or
- 8 property shall be all of the following:

****Note: The draft creates s. 25.17 (2) (g), which I assume you also want included in the cross-reference here. Since it seems that all of the subunits of s. 25.17 (2) should be included in the cross-reference, I refer only to sub. (2) (which includes all paragraphs).

- 9 **Section 6.** 25.15 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 10 25.15 (3) EXEMPTION. Section Except as otherwise provided in this section, s.
- 11 881.01 does not apply to investments by the board.

****Note: I don't understand this change. Under what part of s. 25.15 would s. 881.01 apply? Also, if s. 881.01 categorically does not apply to SWIB investments, why is it necessary to again refer to ch. 881 in s. 25.17 (2)? As far as I can tell, there is no other provision in ch. 881 that is necessary to have apply if s. 881.01 does not apply. If the purpose of this bill is in part to provide better clarity, I think the references in ch. 25 to s. 881.01 or ch. 881 could be better harmonized by consolidating them into one provision. Unless you believe s. 881.015 or some other provision of ch. 881 applies to SWIB, I would suggest changing the cross-reference in s. 25.15 (3) from s. "881.01" to "ch. 881" and then eliminating altogether, in s. 25.17 (2), all of the references to ch. 881, since these references would then be redundant.

- 12 Section 7. 25.156 (10) and (11) of the statutes are created to read:
- 13 25.156 (10) The provisions of s. 895.46 (1) apply to the members of the board.

1	(11) Notwithstanding s. 16.865 (5), the members of the board shall have the
2	authority to secure directors' liability insurance in amounts reasonably expected to
3	be adequate.
4	SECTION 8. 25.16 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
5	25.16 (4) The executive director shall take the official oath and the executive
6	director, chief investment officer, and each investment director shall, if required by
7	the members of the board, file a bond for the faithful performance of that person's
8	duties in such amount and with such sureties as the members of the board require.
9	SECTION 9. 25.17 (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
10	25.17 Powers and duties of board. (intro.) The "State of Wisconsin
11	Investment Board" shall be a body corporate with power to sue and be sued in said
12	name. The board shall have a seal with the words, "State of Wisconsin Investment
13	Board". Subject to s. ss. 25.178 and 25.183, the board shall:
14	SECTION 10. 25.17 (1) (eq) of the statutes is created to read:
15	25.17 (1) (eq) Environmental improvement fund (s. 25.43), but subject to sub.
16	(2) (d);
17	SECTION 11. 25.17 (1) (r) of the statutes is amended to read:
18	25.17 (1) (r) State housing authority reserve fund (s. 25.41), but subject to sub.
19	(2) (c);
20	SECTION 12. 25.17 (1) (vb) of the statutes is created to read:
21	25.17 (1) (vb) Transportation infrastructure loan fund (s. 25.405), but subject
22	to sub. (2) (e);
	****Note: Do you want to add the "mediation fund," s. 655.68, to s. 25.17 (1)? Do you want to add any specific treatment in s. 25.17 related to "mediation fund" investment authority?

Section 13. 25.17(2)(b) to (f) of the statutes are amended to read:

25.17 (2) (b) Invest the state building trust fund in loans to the Wisconsin State Public Building Corporation, to the Wisconsin University Building Corporation, and to the Wisconsin State Colleges Building Corporation. Except for interim loans for construction, or other temporary financing for the purchase of lands, planning, including both engineering and financing, and all other expenses incidental to any of the foregoing, loans under this paragraph shall be secured by a pledge and assignment of net revenues derived from the operation of buildings by the borrowing corporation on lands leased or conveyed to the corporation. Any loan under this paragraph shall be made upon the direction of the building commission, and the board is relieved of any obligations relative to prudent investment of the fund, including those set forth under s. 25.15 (2) and ch. 881.

****NOTE: As mentioned above, you might consider changing the cross-reference in s. 25.15 (3) to "ch. 881" and eliminating the cross-references to ch. 881 in all of the paragraphs of this subsection (and sub. (3) (c) as well).

****NOTE: While the last sentence of s. 25.17 (2) (a) more or less undercuts the impact of the remainder of that provision, as discussed in the drafter's note, I find the (intro.) of "shall" ("shall ... invest") for the provision confusing. Do you want to replace "invest" with "have authority to invest" in par. (a) and in any other paragraph of sub. (2) or (3)? Compare s. 25.17 (3) (a) with s. 25.17 (3) (bd) and (dg).

****Note: With respect to s. 25.17 (2) (a), I also think that the provision should be amended to add to the list of excluded funds "any redemption fund established under s. 18.561 (5) or 18.562 (3)." See ss. 18.561 (5) and 18.562 (3); compare s. 25.17 (2) (a) with s. 25.14 (1) (a) 5., 15m., and 16.

(c) Invest the State Housing Authority reserve fund as directed by the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority in housing rehabilitation loan program bonds of the authority including subordinated bonds that may also be special obligations of the authority. In making the investment, the board shall accept the terms and conditions as the authority specifies and is relieved of any obligations relative to prudent investment of the fund, including those set forth under <u>s. 25.15</u> (2) and ch. 881.

(d) Invest the environmental improvement fund, and collect the principal and interest of all moneys loaned or invested from the environmental improvement fund, as directed by the department of administration under s. 281.59 (2m). In making investments under this paragraph, the board shall accept any reasonable terms and conditions that the department of administration specifies and is relieved of any obligations relevant relative to prudent investment of the fund, including those set forth under s. 25.15 (2) and ch. 881.

****Note: Section 25.17 (2) (c) uses the phrase "relative to prudent investment," while s. 25.17 (2) (d) and (e) use the phrase "relevant to prudent investment." Since the language provided in the instructions uses the word "relative" in pars. (b) and (g), I assume this is your preference. For consistency, I have changed "relevant" to "relative" in pars. (d), (e), and (f).

- (e) Invest the transportation infrastructure loan fund, and collect the principal and interest of all moneys loaned or invested from the transportation infrastructure loan fund, as directed by the department of administration under s. 85.52 (4m). In making investments under this paragraph, the board shall accept any reasonable terms and conditions that the department of administration specifies and is relieved of any obligations relevant relative to prudent investment of the fund, including those set forth under s. 25.15 (2) and ch. 881.
- (f) Invest the moneys belonging to the college savings program trust fund, the college savings program bank deposit trust fund, and the college savings program credit union deposit trust fund in a manner consistent with the guidelines established under s. 14.64 (2) (c), unless the moneys are under the management and control of a vendor selected under s. 16.255. In making investments under this paragraph, the investment board shall accept any reasonable terms and conditions that the college savings program board specifies and is relieved of any obligations

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relevant relative to prudent investment of the fund, including the standard of responsibility under s. 25.15 (2) and ch. 881.

SECTION 14. 25.17 (2) (g) of the statutes is created to read:

25.17 (2) (g) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, invest funds subject to a resolution of the building commission under s. 18.04 (6) (b) as provided under s. 18.04 (6) (c) and (d) and that resolution. In making investments under this paragraph, the board shall accept the terms and conditions specified in the resolution and is relieved of any obligations relative to prudent investment of the fund, including those set forth under s. 25.15 (2) and ch. 881.

****NOTE: I assume that investment under this paragraph is mandatory, not permissive, and that "shall ... invest" is the appropriate directive.

****NOTE: This provision is only slightly modified from the language provided in the instructions. I am uncertain whether this provision accomplishes your intent. There are two different types of resolutions under s. 18.04 (6) (b), one creating or designating funds or accounts for deposit and a second relating specifically to the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund. Did you intend that both types of resolutions fall within the scope of created s. 25.17 (2) (g)? It is unclear to me, from the language of ss. 18.04 (6) (c) and 45.37 (7) (a), whether some or all of the moneys deposited in the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund are invested according to such a resolution. If the answer is all, does it make sense for the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund to be part of the SIF? Depending on the answer, it seems that either s. 25.14 (1) or (5) would need to be treated in this bill.

SECTION 15. 25.17 (3) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 25.17 (3) (a) (intro.) and amended to read:

25.17 (3) (a) (intro.) Invest the core retirement investment trust, state life insurance fund, local government property insurance fund, veterans trust fund, and injured patients and families compensation fund in loans, securities, and any other investments authorized by s. 620.22, and in bonds or other evidences of indebtedness or preferred stock of companies engaged in the finance business whether as direct lenders or as holding companies owning subsidiaries engaged in the finance business. Investments permitted by sub. (4) are permitted investments under this

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- subsection. any of the following classes of investments, whether the investments are
 made directly and exclusively in the board's name or by the board as a participant
 in a partnership, joint venture, commingled fund or trust, or other collective
 investment instrument:
 - ****NOTE: I did not include the term "stand-alone" because it is not a term used in ch. 25. Is the language above okay? Would you prefer, instead of "directly and exclusively in the board's name," the language "made directly in a dedicated account" or "made in an account in which the board directly holds title to the investment"?
 - ****Note: With the underscored changes, this provision includes the "local government property insurance fund," which falls under ch. 605, and the "state life insurance fund," which falls under ch. 607. Section 604.05 states, "Assets of all funds under chs. 605 to 607 shall be invested by the state investment board under s. 25.17." I'm not sure if any clarification is needed, but there might be a question as to whether investment instruments available under s. 25.18 are available for these two funds. Do you want me to make any change to this cross-reference in s. 604.05? Or do you want me to use more specific cross-references, like "under s. 25.17 (1) (jm) and (t)," similar to s. 70.395 (2) (c) 2.? See also ss. 344.20 (4) and 560.10 (1).
 - ****NOTE: With respect to the injured patients and families compensation fund included in this provision, s. 655. 27 (4) (e) provides, "The state investment board shall invest moneys held in the fund in investments with maturities and liquidity that are appropriate for the needs of the fund as reported by the board of governors in its quarterly reports under this paragraph." Is this general provision necessary given the specific investment authority provided in ch. 25, and could this general provision ever be found to conflict with specific investment authority in ch. 25?
 - **SECTION 16.** 25.17 (3) (a) 1. to 15. of the statutes are created to read:
 - 25.17 (3) (a) 1. Bonds or other evidences of indebtedness of governmental units in the United States or any other developed country, of the instrumentalities of such governmental units, or of any private corporations domiciled in the United States or any other developed country.
 - 2. Loans secured by any of the following:
 - a. Mortgages, trust deeds, or other security interests in tangible property located in the United States or any other developed country.
 - b. Insurance against default issued by a government insurance corporation of the United States or any other developed country or by an insurer authorized to do business in this state.

1 3. Preferred or common stock of any corporation organized in the United States 2 or any other developed country. ****Note: Does "organized" in this subdivision mean incorporated (or otherwise formed if an LP, LLP, LLC, etc.)? Will this term allow investment in major companies operating in the U.S. who decide to incorporate "off-shore" in very small countries? Will SWIB invest in companies organized in the Bahamas, Panama, Samoa, Belize, Nevis, British V.I., Qatar, or the United Arab Emirates and are these "developed" countries? 3 4. Property needed for the convenient transaction of the board's business. ****Note: Is this subdivision primarily in the nature of an "investment" authority? Would this authorization fit better in s. 25.18? I also find the language problematic. What does "needed" for the "convenient transaction" of business mean? Is ownership of an office building, for example, "needed" for the "convenient transaction" of the board's business? Does it make sense that certain trusts or funds hold it as an asset if the "convenience" is to all funds and trusts? Real property, together with the fixtures, furniture, furnishings, and equipment pertaining to the real property, that is located in the United States or any 5 other developed country and that produces, or after suitable improvement can 6 7 reasonably be expected to produce, substantial income. 8 6. Investments in property and facilities for the development and production 9 of solar or geothermal energy, fossil or synthetic fuel, or gasohol, including ownership 10 and control of such property and facilities, of up to 5 percent of the amount by which the fund's or trust's net asset value as of the previous December 31 exceeds \$2 billion. 11 ****Note: To match the (intro.) to this subdivision, I have changed "fund's net asset value ... "to "fund's or trust's net asset value" I also tried to clarify the equation slightly. As a drafting convention, we no longer use "including but not limited to ..."; simply stating "including" has this meaning. ****Note: Does the 5 percent cap and \$2 billion floor make as much sense for SWIB as for the insurers? Looking at current AUM, it appears that only the core retirement investment trust would qualify for any investment under this subdivision. 12 7. Mortgage bonds of farm loan banks authorized under the federal farm loan 13 act and debentures issued by the banks for cooperatives established pursuant to the

****NOTE: This language, originating from Wis. Adm. Code Ins. 6.20 (8) (a), appears to be obsolete. First, it seems that the federal farm loan act (FFLA), 12 USC 641, has been repealed. I think the FFLA established "federal land banks" and not "farm loan banks" and I believe that these federal land banks became "farm credit banks" or "agricultural

farm credit act of 1933, as amended.

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credit banks" as a result of the Agricultural Credit Act of 1987. Also, it is not apparent to me what a "mortgage bond" is – is it a term of art under the repealed FFLA or a mortgage-backed security? Finally, I believe there are also no more "banks for cooperatives;" I believe these may also have become "agricultural credit banks."

****Note: For short-term debt, the authority provided under this subdivision may already be covered under s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 1.

- 8. Equipment trust certificates evidencing rights to receive payments agreed to be made upon any contract of leasing or conditional sale.
 - ****Note: I have modified the language slightly from Wis. Adm. Code Ins 6.20 (8) (b), as it seems to me that "equipment securities" is a meaningless term if ETC is specifically referenced in the subdivision.
 - 9. Evidences of indebtedness not otherwise authorized that, if held by a bank, would be eligible for discount, rediscount, purchase, or sale by federal reserve banks or other government agencies having similar powers and functions, but the aggregate of these investments may not exceed 1 percent of the fund's or trust's net asset value as of the previous December 31.

****NOTE: This provision tracks Wis. Adm. Code Ins 6.20 (8) (e). It's meaning is somewhat unclear to me. I interpret the provision to refer to investments in acceptable collateral that may be pledged by a depository institution to secure a loan through the Discount Window of the various Federal Reserve Banks. Is this correct? If so, do you want to revise the language of this subdivision?

10. Direct obligations of foreign governments but the aggregate of these investments may not exceed 1 percent of the fund's or trust's net asset value as of the previous December 31.

****NOTE: Is this investment authority intended to apply only with respect to debt of lesser developed countries? When would sovereign debt of another country be subject to the 1 % cap under subd. 10. and when would it not be subject to a cap under subd. 1.? You may wish to include "Except as provided in subd. 1." at the beginning of this provision or "Subject to subd. 10.," at the beginning of subd. 1. Also see the next ****Note.

11. Loans, securities, or investments in countries other than the United States and any other developed country that are substantially the same kinds, classes, and investment grades as those eligible for investment in the United States or any other developed country, but the aggregate of these investments may not exceed 2 percent of the fund's or trust's net asset value as of the previous December 31.

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****NOTE: Would this provision allow SWIB to hold 2% sovereign debt in lesser developed countries, or would the 1% cap under subd. 10. govern?

****NOTE: While this provision tracks Wis. Adm. Code Ins 6.20 (8) (k), I am uncertain how to interpret it. What are "securities in ... countries" or "investments in countries"? Is this a debt obligation only? Or does it include securities of corporations domiciled in lesser developed countries and, if so, only securities purchased on those foreign markets (I assume it doesn't include GDRs or ADRs)? Do you want to revise the language of this subdivision to make it clearer?

- 12. Direct obligations of the international bank for reconstruction and development, the inter-American development bank, the African development bank, and the Asian development bank, but the aggregate of these investments may not exceed 2 percent of the fund's or trust's net asset value as of the previous December 31.
 - *****Note: Will obligations maturing within one year and authorized under s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 1. count toward this 2 % cap? See s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 1.
 - 13. Shares of investment companies or investment trusts registered under the federal Investment Company Act of 1940, 15 USC 80a-1 to 80a-64.

****NOTE: While this subdivision (almost) duplicates Wis. Adm. Code Ins 6.20 (8) (n), I believe that an investment trust is a type (or sub-set) of "investment company" under the ICA, so the term here would be redundant because the subdivision applies only to "registered" entities. Do you want to omit "or investment trusts"?

- 14. Purchase and ownership of machinery or equipment that is or will become subject to contracts for sale or use under which contractual payments may reasonably be expected to return the principal of and provide earnings on the investment within the anticipated useful life of the property, which may not be less than 5 years, but the aggregate of these investments may not exceed 3 percent of the fund's or trust's net asset value as of the previous December 31.
- 15. Investments not otherwise permitted under this section and not specifically prohibited by statute, not to exceed an amount equal to 5 percent of the first \$500,000,000 of the fund's or trust's net asset value, plus 10 percent of the fund's or trust's net asset value that exceeds \$500,000,000, as of the previous December 31.

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****NOTE: Where it reads "investments not otherwise permitted under this section," do you also want to add investments not permitted under s. 25.178 or 25.18? That is, should derivatives and other instruments be included or excluded from this cap?

****NOTE: I have included an embedded note after created s. 25.182. If the intent is to provide for a residual, catch-all investment authority, what effect will any asset cap in this subsection have?

SECTION 17. 25.17 (3) (b) (intro.), 3., 4., 5. and 7. of the statutes are amended to read:

25.17 (3) (b) (intro.) Invest any of the funds over which it has investment authority other than the funds identified in sub. (3) (a) (intro.), including but not limited to the state investment fund and surplus funds of the state building trust fund not invested under sub. (2) (b) and not in the state investment fund, in:

****Note: Should the underscored language also exclude the bond security and redemption fund? See s. 25.17 (3) (dr) (restricting investments to government or guaranteed debt).

****NOTE: As far as I can tell, the only assets held as "trusts" rather than "funds" are the core retirement investment trust and the variable retirement investment trust. In par. (a), I used the term "fund or trust" rather than fund. In the underscored language in par. (b) (intro.) above, I have not used "funds or trusts" (despite the reference to sub. (3) (a) (intro.)) because "funds" in the underscored language is consistent with the preceding term "funds" in the same sentence and that preceding term is accurate in this context.

3. Unsecured notes of financial and industrial issuers Debt instruments maturing within 5 years or less from the date of settlement and having one of the 2 highest short-term ratings given by a nationally recognized rating service, but if the corporation entity issuing such notes debt instruments has any long-term senior debt issues outstanding which also have been rated, the rating must be one of the 3 highest ratings so given.

****NOTE: Do you want to replace "nationally recognized rating service" with "nationally recognized statistical rating organization" or "credit rating agency registered with the federal Securities and Exchange Commission" or some other updated terminology? See SEA (Section 15E), 15 USC 78c (a) (61) and (62) and 780-7. (Also, if you change the term here, it should be changed in s. 25.183 (1) (a) 6e. and 6m. a.)

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- 4. Certificates of deposit issued by banks <u>located doing business</u> in the United States and by savings and loan associations, savings banks, and credit unions <u>located doing business</u> in this state.
- 5. Bankers acceptances accepted by banks located <u>doing business</u> in the United States.
 - 7. Certificates of deposit of at least \$100,000 issued by solvent financial institutions doing business in this state. The board shall promulgate rules to determine solvency on the basis of assets, capital, surplus, undivided profits and net worth of a financial institution establish guidelines that a financial institution must meet to qualify under this subdivision.

****NOTE: Is there a reason why subds. 4. and 7. cannot be combined. There seems to be significant overlap between the two provisions if "financial institution," an undefined term in ch. 25 but defined variously in other chapters, is construed to mean state or nationally chartered banks, savings banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.

****NOTE: In this provision, you have given SWIB discretion to determine solvency. Do you want to revise s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 3. (also dealing with certificates of deposit) with regard to the capitalization requirement? Also, do you want to change "located in" to "doing business in" in par. (dg) 3.?

****Note: Section 25.17 (3) (b) 6. refers only to Canada. Do you want to expand this provision to apply to any developed country?

****NOTE: Changes to the list of permissible investments under s. 25.17 (3) (b) will have a minor "ripple effect," including on what I understand to be revenue bond trust funds held outside the state treasury. See ss. 18.08 (3) and 18.57 (3).

SECTION 18. 25.17 (3) (ba) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (3) (ba) Invest the funds included in the state investment fund ereated by s. 25.14 in loans upon secured by collateral security in the form of direct obligations of the U.S. government having a maturity of 5 years or less where, including repurchase agreements that are collateralized by investments authorized by sub. (3) (b) where the market value of the collateral security is not less than 102 percent of the principal amount of each such loan does not exceed 98% of the market

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1	value of such collateral security or such other amount as the board may establish b
2	rule.

****Note: Again, do you want this paragraph to read "shall ... invest" or "shall ... have authority to invest"?

****NOTE: As I read this provision, the 102 percent collateral value requirement only applies with respect to repurchase agreements. Is that the intent? (I think the presence or absence of a comma makes a difference in the underscored language's meaning.)

SECTION 19. 25.17 (3) (bd) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (3) (bd) Have authority to invest any funds included in the state investment fund, other than the industrial building construction loan fund, in loans, securities, or investments which are in addition to those permitted under any other statute but within the board standard of responsibility under s. 25.15 (2). The total amount of loans, securities, and investments made under this paragraph may not exceed 10% 10 percent of the aggregate value of all funds includable included in the state investment fund under s. 25.14 (1) at the time that the investment is made.

SECTION 20. 25.17 (3) (bh) and (d) of the statutes are repealed.

****NOTE: It is unclear to me what authority s. 25.17 (3) (c) provides to SWIB that is not already covered under s. 25.17 (1) (intro.) and (gm) to (gr) and (3) (e) and (12) (d). I also think the last sentence of par. (c) is repetitious and confusing, especially with the reference to ch. 881.

SECTION 21. 25.17 (3) (dg) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (3) (dg) (intro.) Have authority to invest the core retirement investment trust, state life insurance fund, veterans trust fund, injured patients and families compensation fund, and any funds included in the state investment fund, other than the industrial building construction loan fund, in:

****NOTE: This draft provides that the local government property insurance fund (LGPIF) will not be part of the SIF. See created s. $25.14\,(1)\,(a)\,19$. The LGPIF is also not included in the list of funds in s. $25.17\,(3)\,(dg)\,(intro.)$. (See also the investment directive in s. 604.05.) Is this consistent with your intent?

****Note: Do you wish to try to harmonize any of the partially inconsistent investment authority under s. 25.17 (3) (a), (b), and (dg)? For example, with respect to the SIF, the 10 year or less maturity in s. 25.17 (3) (b) 1. is in partial conflict with the 1

year or less maturity in s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 1. If the presumption is that the former overrides the latter, why retain the latter in the statutes? (Or we could clarify the "overriding" in the statute by using a "notwithstanding ...", "subject to ...", or "except as provided in ...".) A similar question may be posed with respect to the core retirement investment trust – investment authority with no maturity limit under created s. 25.17 (3) (a) 1. as opposed to the 10 year or less maturity limit under s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 1. And will World Bank bonds with a 1 year maturity in the core retirement investment trust be subject to a 2 % cap (s. 25.17 (3) (a) 12.) or not (s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 1.)? I would guess that SWIB has accounting guidelines for dealing with these questions, but as a drafting matter, we prefer to avoid such ambiguities in the statutes.

****NOTE: As far as I know, the reference to "national credit office" in par. (dg) 2. is outdated and I believe commercial paper is now rated by the credit rating agencies. Do you want to change the reference to "national credit office"? Also, do you want to change the reference to Moody's and Standard & Poor's in s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 2.? It is my understanding that there are now 5 nationally recognized credit ratings agencies and that the intent behind the Credit Rating Agency Reform Act was to promote competition, ease registration and qualification, and try to increase the number of registered NRSROs in the future. Can we replace these tradenames with something like registered credit rating agency or nationally recognized statistical rating organization? See also earlier embedded note on NRSROs.

****NOTE: Do you want to change "located in" in par. (dg) 3. to "doing business in"?

****NOTE: One of the embedded notes under s. 25.17 (3) (b) also discusses s. 25.17 (3) (dg) 3. While various provisions specifically authorize SIF investments in CDs, as far as I can tell, because of the *change* made in *this bill* to s. 25.17 (3) (b) (intro.), par. (dg) 3. is the only *specific* authority for the core retirement investment fund to invest in CDs, and those CDs must be one year or less. (I assume that created s. 25.17 (3) (a) 9. would also provide authority, but the CD authority under that provision is not expressly set out and is subject to change by the Fed.) Is this consistent with your intent?

- Section 22. 25.17 (3) (dm) of the statutes is repealed.
- 2 Section 23. 25.17 (3) (f) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 3 25.17 (3) (f) Every Hold every investment shall be held as an asset of the fund
- 4 by which it is purchased and, except as otherwise provided by law, the loss or gain
- 5 shall inure thereto.
- 6 Section 24. 25.17 (3) (g) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 7 25.17 (3) (g) All Have under its management and control all loans, securities,
- 8 and other investments in which moneys of any such fund, including the general fund,
- 9 are invested shall be under the management and control of the board.
- 10 **Section 25.** 25.17 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (4) Invest the funds of the core retirement investment trust in loans, securities, or investments that are in addition to those permitted by any other statute, including investments in corporations or limited liability companies which are in the venture capital stage. The aggregate of the loans, securities, and investments made under this subsection shall not exceed 15 percent of the admitted total valuation of the assets of that trust as set forth in the last report made under sub. (14). Investments in corporations or limited liability companies which that are in the venture capital stage shall not exceed 2 percent of the admitted total valuation of the assets of that the core retirement investment trust as set forth in the last report made under sub. (14).

SECTION 26. 25.17 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (5) The limitations upon the percentage of the assets of any fund that are imposed by sub. (4) or any other statute shall not be applicable to investments made by the board of funds in the variable retirement investment trust created under s. 40.04 (3) and those investments shall be excluded in computing the assets to which the limitations imposed by sub. (4) apply. Assets Invest the assets of the variable retirement investment trust shall be invested primarily in equity securities that shall include common stocks, real estate, or other recognized forms of equities whether or not subject to indebtedness, including securities convertible into common stocks and securities of corporations in the venture capital stage. The board may, however, temporarily invest assets of the variable retirement investment trust in investments that are authorized under sub. (3), but the assets so temporarily invested shall be replaced by equity securities at the earliest time considered by the board to be practicable considering the then existing condition of the securities market and other influential factors. Investments in securities of corporations that

are in the venture capital stage shall not exceed 2% 2 percent of the admitted total valuation of the assets of the variable retirement investment trust as set forth in the last report made under sub. (14). The limitations upon the percentage of the assets of any fund that are imposed by sub. (4) or any other statute shall not be applicable to investments made by the board of funds in the variable retirement investment trust and those investments shall be excluded in computing the assets to which the limitations imposed by sub. (4) apply.

****NOTE: I have revised this subsection to fit with the (intro.) to s. 25.17.

****NOTE: As discussed in the drafter's note, the various meanings of the word "fund(s)" in ch. 25 and the intermittent inclusion and exclusion of "trust" from the meaning of "fund" creates ambiguities in ch. 25. The first sentence of s. 25.17 (5) under current law is an example of this: "The limitations upon the percentage of the assets of any fund that are imposed by sub. (4) or any other statute shall not be applicable to investments made by the board of funds in the variable retirement investment trust created under s. 40.04 (3) and those investments shall be excluded in computing the assets to which the limitations imposed by sub. (4) apply." As I understand it, unlike the SIF, the core retirement investment trust is not made up of other "funds," so there is only one "trust," and no "fund," under sub. (4). In reorganizing sub. (5), I have repeated the existing language. Do you want to replace "any fund" with "any fund or trust"?

SECTION 27. 25.17 (6) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (6) Notwithstanding any other statute, have authority to make transfers from the variable retirement investment trust to the core retirement investment trust under s. 40.04 (7) may be made in cash or securities or both, as determined by the board. The board shall determine market values for securities in the variable retirement investment trust as of the close of business on the last working day preceding a transfer. If securities are transferred, to the extent determined feasible by the board, a proportionate amount of all securities in even hundreds of shares of stock or even thousands of par value of bonds in the variable retirement investment trust shall be transferred. The board may hold or sell the transferred securities as it determines appropriate considering market and economic conditions. Any limitation on the percentage of assets in common stocks or in the stock of one

company does not apply to the transferred securities, except the board shall, at such time as it determines that market, economic, and other conditions are appropriate to the sale of the securities, sell sufficient transferred securities so as to comply with percentage of asset limitations.

****Note: I have revised this subsection to fit with the (intro.) to s. 25.17.

SECTION 28. 25.17 (7) (a) and (b) of the statutes are amended to read:

25.17 (7) (a) Mortgages on real estate outside of this state may be made to, and the title to real estate outside of this state may be acquired in the name of, a trustee under a trust agreement between the board and a bank, credit union, savings and loan association, savings bank, or trust company organized under the laws of the United States or any state having a combined capital and surplus of at least \$25,000,000; and any such mortgages or real estate acquired prior to June 24, 1966, may be assigned or conveyed to the trustee under an appropriate trust agreement between it and the board.

(b) Loans, securities, and investments may be purchased or held in the name of, or transferred to nominees of, one or more banks or trust companies meeting the requirements of this section paragraph under a custodial agreement between the board and each such bank or trust company. Any such bank or trust company shall be organized under the laws of the United States or any state thereof and any such bank or trust company not located doing business in Wisconsin shall have a combined capital surplus and undivided profits of at least \$100,000,000. Foreign loans, securities, and investments may be purchased or held in the name of, or transferred to nominees of, foreign sub-custodians of any such bank or trust company.

Section 29. 25.17 (10) of the statutes is amended to read:

1	25.17 (10) If a building constitutes any part of the security for a loan made by
2	the board under s. 25.17 (3) (bh) or 620.22 (2), (a) 2., keep the building shall be kept
3	insured for at least the unpaid amount of the loan or any larger amount that may be
4	necessary to comply with any coinsurance clause inserted in or attached to the policy.
5	When the full insurable value of the building is less than the unpaid amount of the
6	loan, the building shall be kept insured for the full insurable value of the building.
	****Note: Do you want to include in the underscored cross-reference here s. 25.17 (3) (ba) and/or (bd)?
7	SECTION 30. 25.17 (12) (a) and (b) of the statutes are amended to read:
8	25.17 (12) (a) The commissioner of insurance in the investment of the state
9	local government property insurance fund;
10	(b) The commissioner of insurance, the state treasurer, the secretary of state
11	and the attorney general in the investment of the state life insurance fund;
	****Note: Referring to s. 25.17 (12) (c), is the "soldiers rehabilitation fund" still viable? It appears from s. 25.36 (1) that it is something that existed prior to 1961. Do you want me to repeal s. 25.17 (12) (c) or, if not, do you want me to get rid of the mistaken apostrophe in "soldiers"? If this provision is repealed because it is no longer necessary, this would not affect the succession authority provided to SWIB prior to repeal. See s. 990.03 (2). This same statement could be made of s. 25.17 (13).
	****Note: Do you want the report under s. 25.17 (14m) to, in par. (b), also report on the use of derivatives authorized under created s. 25.178?
12	SECTION 31. 25.17 (15) of the statutes is repealed.
	****Note: In s. 25.17 (59), with respect to the minority-owned public depository, do you want to change "located in" to "doing business in"?
13	SECTION 32. 25.17 (63) of the statutes is created to read:
14	25.17 (63) If requested by the Health Insurance Risk-Sharing Plan Authority,
15	invest funds of the Health Insurance Risk-Sharing Plan Authority in the state
16	investment fund.
17	SECTION 33. 25.17 (65) of the statutes is repealed.

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****NOTE: I understand this repeal is intended to be a nonsubstantive clean up rather than a change in investment authority. If so, do you want to add "industrial building construction loan fund" to the list of excepted funds in s. 25.17 (2) (a)?

Section 34. 25.17 (70) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (70) (intro.) No later than June 30 December 31 of every odd-numbered even-numbered year, after receiving a report from the department of commerce under s. 560.08 (2) (m) and in consultation with the department of commerce, submit to the governor and to the presiding officer of each house of the legislature a plan for making investments in this state. The purpose of the plan is to encourage the board to make the maximum amount of investments in this state, subject to s. 25.15 and consistent with the statutory purpose of each trust or fund managed by the board. The plan shall discuss potential investments to be made during the first to 5th fiscal years following 5 calendar years beginning with the year after submittal, and shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

****NOTE: Assuming that SWIB submitted its plan by June 30, 2007 and that this bill is enacted this session, SWIB would submit another plan by December 31, 2008. Is that OK? Otherwise, with respect to this change and the change in s. 560.08 (2) (m), we could create a nonstatutory transitional provision allowing, when the "switchover" occurs, a roughly 3-year gap between plans instead of submitting plans in two successive years.

SECTION 35. 25.17 (70) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (70) (b) (intro.) Nonbinding management objectives for each fiscal calendar year stated, as appropriate, as a dollar amount or as a percentage of the total amount of all investments made by the board, for the following:

****NOTE: Referring to s. 25.17 (70) (b) 3. d., do you perceive a significant difference between "substantial operations" here and "doing business" in s. 25.17 (3) (b) 4. and 7. If not, do you want to standardize the terms by replacing the term "substantial operations" with "doing business"?

SECTION 36. 25.17 (70) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

25.17 (70) (d) Comments solicited from the secretary of commerce and received by the board on or before May 31 November 30 of the year of submittal.

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Section 37. 25.175 of the statutes is created to read:

25.175 Changes in qualification of investments. Any investment originally made under s. 25.17 (3) (a) 15. or 25.17 (4) may be considered as falling within any other class of investment for which it subsequently qualifies.

****Note: Should s. 25.17 (3) (bd) be included as a cross-reference here?

****NOTE: In earlier embedded notes, I asked how an investment would be considered if it fell within two separate authorizing provisions, one of which contains a cap and one of which does not. I do not believe this provision covers that situation, because this provision contemplates a change in circumstance ("originally made ... subsequently qualifies.")

SECTION 38. 25.178 of the statutes is created to read:

25.178 Authorized derivatives. As an authorized investment in the core retirement investment trust and the variable retirement investment trust, the board may enter into any financial contract or other instrument that derives its value from the value or performance of any security, instrument, currency, commodity, currency exchange rate, or interest rate, or of any index or group of any securities, instruments, currencies, commodities, currency exchange rates, or interest rates, if all of the following apply:

****NOTE: In one place in the instructions, the term "exchange rate" is used. I have assumed that this term is intended to apply only to a currency exchange rate. Please advise if I have assumed incorrectly.

- (1) The contract or other instrument is entered into to protect the investment portfolio against the risk of changing asset values or interest rates, to enhance its liquidity, to aid in cash flow management, as a substitute for cash market transactions, or for any other purpose consistent with the investment objectives for the assets of the trust.
- (2) If the contract or other instrument derives its value from the value or performance of a security, instrument, currency, or commodity, the amount of the security, instrument, currency, or commodity, when aggregated with current

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- holdings, would be an authorized investment under this chapter and would not exceed any limitations specified in this chapter.
 - (3) The members of the board, or of any authorized committee of the board, approve a plan relating to contracts or other instruments under this section that does all of the following:
 - (a) Specifies policy objectives and strategies.
 - (b) Establishes aggregate maximum limits, including limits on volatility and potential loss exposure for time periods identified in the plan.
 - (c) Establishes internal control procedures.
 - (d) Identifies the duties, expertise, and limits of authority of personnel authorized by the members of the board, or of any authorized committee of the board, to enter into contracts or other instruments under this section on behalf of the board.

****NOTE: Would it be better to try to harmonize (in part) the definition of derivative, rather than create language that looks like the definition in s. 25.183 (1) (a) (intro.) but varies somewhat from that definition? One possibility would be to put a definition in s. 25.01, but, for purposes of s. 25.183, retain the exclusions from the definition in s. 25.183 (1) (a) 1. to 7.

SECTION 39. 25.18 (1) (intro.) and (e) of the statutes are amended to read:

25.18 (1) (intro.) In addition to the powers and duties enumerated in s. 25.17, but subject to s. ss. 25.178 and 25.183, the board may, with respect to all the funds it has authority to invest:

****NOTE: While created s. 25.178 authorizes certain derivative transactions, that authorization is proscribed by certain parameters, similar to s. 25.183. Accordingly, it seems to me that if s. 25.183 is cross-referenced here, created s. 25.178 should be too.

****NOTE: As discussed in the drafter's note and in previous embedded notes, trying to decipher the meaning of "funds" in ch. 25 presents a challenge. In the underscored language above (provided in the instructions), I assume the meaning of "funds" is not moneys but rather the funds identified in s. 25.17 (1). This leads to the question of whether "funds" includes "trusts." There seems to be considerable inconsistency throughout ch. 25 on this issue. In many provisions, "trust" is specifically identified. See, for example, ss. 25.15 (1) ("purpose of each trust or fund"), 25.17 (70) (intro.) ("each trust or fund managed by the board"), and 25.18 (2) (e) 1. ("any fund or trust"). In the various created subdivisions of s. 25.17 (3) (a) of this draft, I used the phrase "fund or trust" to retain consistency with s. 25.17 (3) (a) (intro.) Within s. 25.18 (1), pars. (c) and (d) use

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"funds or trusts" / "fund or trust,", but pars. (a), (f), and (m) refer only to "fund"; par. (a) reads, "Any expense of counsel so employed shall be borne by the fund for which the services shall be furnished." Par. (a) could therefore be interpreted to mean that the term "fund" includes the core retirement investment trust (the most reasonable interpretation) or that counsel may not be employed to furnish services to the core retirement investment trust or at least the charge for these services cannot be made to the trust. Here, I have included the suggested change in the instructions to s. 25.18 (1) (intro.) without adding the word "or trust" because of the "ripple effect" of doing so; to add "or trust" into the (intro.) of s. 25.18 (1) without also amending s. 25.18 (1) (a), (f), and (m) in my view adds to the uncertainty of the meaning of these provisions vis-a-vis the core retirement investment trust and the variable retirement investment trust. Do you want me to make any changes to the underscored s. 25.18 (1) (intro.) and/or s. 25.18 (1) (a), (f), and (m)?

(e) Take such action as may be necessary to make investments in mortgage loans or in the purchase of interests in real estate in any other state or in Canada any other developed country in which investment is authorized, including but not excluding because of enumeration, qualifying to do business, filing reports, paying franchise, license or other fees and taxes, designating agents, designating an office and subjecting itself to suit.

****NOTE: I have omitted the treatment included in the instructions of s. 25.18 (1) (f). This suggested treatment made a very minor grammatical change to the paragraph. I omitted this treatment upon advice of our lead editor that a grammatical change is not necessary.

SECTION 40. 25.18 (1) (fa) and (ha) of the statutes are created to read:

25.18 (1) (fa) Provide a guaranty, letter of credit, or other type of security as credit support for the potential liabilities and obligations of an entity through which the board holds title to assets for the purpose of limiting the board's liability if the guaranty, letter of credit, or other type of security does not exceed 10 percent of the gross asset value of the entity.

(ha) Sell short any of the securities and investments in which the core retirement investment trust, the variable retirement investment trust, or the injured patients and families compensation fund may invest under this chapter.

****NOTE: I assume par. (ha) is limited to assets of the 3 identified trusts or funds and is intended to allow unrestricted short sales for each indicated trust or fund, even if SWIB neither holds nor has right to acquire the underlying security that will be used to

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cover the short sale. If so, perhaps a "notwithstanding par. (h)" should be added to the beginning of this provision.

*****NOTE: With regard to investment authority for the permanent endowment fund in s. 25.18 (1) (0), should the cross-reference relating to the core retirement investment trust be "s. 25.17 (3) (a) or (4)"? One could read the current statute to be limited to the "other" investments (the ones subject to the 15% cap) for which sub. (4) provides investment authority.

SECTION 41. 25.182 of the statutes is created to read:

- 25.182 Investment authority for certain funds. In addition to the investment authority provided under any other provision of law, and notwithstanding any limitation on the board's investment authority provided under any other provision of law, the board shall have authority to execute the disposition and investment, in any manner that does not violate the standard of responsibility specified in s. 25.15 (2), of all of the following:
 - (1) The core retirement investment trust.
- 9 (2) The variable retirement investment trust.
- 10 (3) The injured patients and families compensation fund.
- 11 (4) The state life insurance fund.
- 12 **(5)** The local government property insurance fund.
- 13 (6) The veterans trust fund.
- 14 (7) All funds of the historical society that are available for investment as
 15 determined by the society.
- (8) The funds included in the state investment fund, other than the industrialbuilding construction loan fund.

****Note: The instructions included this provision as created s. 25.15 (2) (d). However, this provision does not fit with the (intro.) to s. 25.15 (2). To me, the subject matter of this provision (investment authority) seems more similar to ss. 25.17 and 25.18 than s. 25.15 (2). Accordingly, I have created the provision as s. 25.182.

****NOTE: I assume that the reference in the instructions to the "historical society funds" is derived from s. 25.17 (3) (c), so I have tracked the language of s. 25.17 (3) (c) in created sub. (7) here. I further assume that the specific funds contemplated are the historical society trust fund, the historical society endowment fund, and the history

preservation partnership trust fund, but not the historical legacy trust fund. Is this correct? Also, I would prefer to specifically identify these funds in the statute if that is okay with you.

****NOTE: Am I correct in understanding the intent of this provision as "overriding" all other investment authority? If my understanding is correct, I find it difficult to understand why the statutes should set forth investment authority with such specificity, including certain asset caps in funds and trusts, if there is to be an overriding "global" authority for the vast majority of SWIB's investments that essentially nullifies these other provisions. If my understanding of created s. 25.182 is correct, most of the other investment authority provisions of ch. 25 will be rendered meaningless except possibly as "evidence" to make a "per se" finding that a certain investment is within the standard of responsibility, and no asset cap will have any operative effect. While litigants may plead "in the alternative," this is a very unusual (and confusing) statutory approach.

****Note: Following up on the preceding embedded note, the common school fund, normal school fund, university fund, and agricultural college fund are each part of the SIF, and are therefore covered under created s. 25.182 (8). Under s. 24.61 (2) (c), each of these funds may only be invested in fixed income investments. Without amending or repealing this provision, created s. 25.182 (8) overrides this provision and renders it a nullity.

****Note: I don't really understand how the depository provisions of ch. 34 are carried out with respect to SWIB. (I am aware that SWIB has a general custodial agreement with Bank of New York/Mellon (if I recall correctly), but I'm not sure how broad this is.) Referring to ss. 25.19 (3) and 34.045 (1) (bm), do these bank service costs ever come into play for SWIB? If so, should they be identified as an exclusion from "operating expenditures" under s. 25.187 (1) (see s. 34.045 (1) (bm)?

SECTION 42. 560.08 (2) (m) of the statutes is amended to read:

560.08 (2) (m) No later than January 1 November 30 of each odd-numbered even-numbered year, submit to the investment board a report describing the types of investments in businesses in this state which will have the greatest likelihood of enhancing economic development in this state.

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